





## ТЕМА НОМЕРА

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In this issue the section of legal information is presented as review of a set of draft legislation amending the Federal Law “Technical regulations on fire safety requirements” (pp. 6-8) and news selection of innovation in laws and regulations (pp. 4-5). We also publish newly approved recommendations on organization of activity of routine management of the Russian Unified Emergency Rescue Service that is important for our readers (pp. 39-42).

A theoretical article published in this issue is dedicated to analysis of the terms “emergency situation”, “special situation” and “common situation”; the author reveals parameters and relations of these terms through consistency, parameters and relations of respective categories (pp. 43-46). Our other author shares his ideas on protection of people; in particular he believes that preparation for possible emergency situations is every citizen’s duty (pp. 32-33). Besides, another article is dedicated to issues of providing protective structures for Russian people (pp. 51-53) and evolution and improvement of gas-masks (pp. 57-59).

Except for scientific and methodical texts, our journalists also report on holding the annual National Russian Civil Defense Staff Training that confirmed high-level preparedness of the Russian EMERCOM forces and facilities to response while interacting of executive state bodies of all levels (pp. 13-15). Among the events of the civil defense month, we present a report from a school in Moscow where a demo lesson on health and wellness occurred under the aegis of the Russian EMERCOM, like in many other schools all over Russia (pp. 14-15). Finally, we could not ignore the



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activity of Kamchatka fire-fighters that faced grave trials last summer (pp. 34-35).

Yet, modern methods of rescue operations are the main topic of the issue (pp. 16-31). In this set of articles we analyze the main reasons of yearly increasing of the number of lost people (pp. 16-17), how search and rescue operations are performed in the natural environment today (pp. 20-22) and what public organizations interact with the Russian EMERCOM in this field (pp. 23-26).

Also, participants of the conference held within the scope of business program of the largest International Helicopter Exhibition “HeliRussia-2020” share their expertise of performing rescue operations using helicopters (pp. 18-19). The International Memorial Day of Road Accidents Victims was another newsworthy event to be discussed by EMERCOM scientists (pp. 27-29). In “Searcher” and “You ask, we answer”, our regular columns our readers can see information on the new mobile app “Obereg” assisting in search of lost children (p. 30) and find recommendations of a seasoned rescuer to tourist beginners and find answers to questions how to avoid getting lost in the field (p. 31).

We also want to attract our readers’ attention to the interview with the Head of Saint-Petersburg University of State Fire Service of EMERCOM of Russia (pp. 47-50) and the article about the impact of the situation before the war on transfer of LADS to NKVD right before the Great Patriotic War (pp. 60-61).

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